

3.5.6	Applications of Gauss's Law for Spherical Shell of Charge	3-12
OR	Derivation of \vec{E} due to Uniform Surface Charge Density ρ_s (C/m ²) Distributed on the Surface of a Sphere of Radius 'a' Centered at Origin.....	3-12
3.5.7	Solved Examples on Gauss's Law.....	3-14
3.6	Divergence Theorem	3-20
3.6.1	Solved Examples on Divergence Theorem	3-21
3.7	Work Done in Moving a Point Charge	3-28
3.7.1	Proof of "Work Done is Independent of Distance Travelled".....	3-29
3.7.2	Solved Examples on Work Done	3-29
3.8	Electric Potential.....	3-33
3.8.1	Potential Difference (P.D.).....	3-33
3.8.2	Potential due to a Point Charge.....	3-34
3.8.3	Scalar or Absolute Potential	3-34
3.8.4	Electrical Potential due to Charge Distributions.....	3-35
3.8.5	Potential Difference in the Field of Infinite Line Charge	3-35
3.8.6	Potential Difference in the Field of an Infinite Surface Charge.....	3-36
3.9	Equipotential Surfaces OR Concept of Uniform and Non-Uniform Fields, Utilization Factor	3-37
3.9.1	Conservative Property in Electrostatics	3-37
3.10	Solved Examples on Electric Potential	3-37
3.11	Potential Gradient.....	3-41
3.11.1	Relation Between \vec{E} and \vec{V}	3-42
3.11.2	Solved Examples on Potential Gradient	3-42
3.12	Energy Density in Electrical Field	3-45
3.12.1	Potential Energy in a Continuous Charge Distribution	3-46
3.12.2	Solved Examples on Potential Energy of Charged Distribution.....	3-47
3.13	Short Questions and Answers	3-49

Chapter 4 : Conductors, Dielectrics and Boundary Conditions 4-1 to 4-24

4.1	Electric Field in Free Space.....	4-1
4.2	Conductors	4-1
4.2.1	Drift Velocity.....	4-1
4.2.2	Equation of Resistance.....	4-2
4.2.3	Properties of Perfect Conductors.....	4-2
4.2.4	Solved Examples on Conductors.....	4-2
4.3	Relaxation Time.....	4-4
4.3.1	Solved Example on Relaxation Time.....	4-4
4.4	Dielectrics	4-5
4.4.1	Polarization in Dielectrics.....	4-5

4.4.2	Dielectric Constant and Strength.....	4-6
4.4.3	Types of Dielectric Medium	4-6
4.4.4	Properties of Dielectric Material.....	4-6
4.4.5	Solved Examples on Dielectrics	4-7
4.5	Electric Field in Multiple Dielectrics	4-9
4.6	Boundary Conditions	4-9
4.6.1	Boundary Condition between Conductor and Free Space	4-9
4.6.2	Boundary Condition between Conductor and Dielectric.....	4-11
4.6.3	Boundary Condition between Conductor- Conductor Interface.....	4-11
4.6.4	Boundary Conditions between Perfect Dielectrics [Dielectric–Dielectric Boundary].....	4-12
4.6.5	Solved Examples on Boundary Conditions.....	4-14
4.7	Ohm's Law in Point Form.....	4-21
4.8	Equation for Continuity of Current	4-22
4.8.1	Steady State Current	4-23
4.8.2	Solved Example on Current Density.....	4-23
4.9	Short Questions and Answers	4-24

Chapter 5 : Laplace and Poisson's Equations 5-1 to 5-24

5.1	Laplace and Poisson's Equations.....	5-1
5.1.1	Laplace's Equation in Different Co-ordinate System ...	5-1
5.1.2	Significance of Poisson's and Laplace's Equations.....	5-2
5.1.3	V and E as a Function of Φ	5-2
5.2	Capacitance.....	5-3
5.2.1	Parallel Plate Capacitor	5-3
5.2.2	Spherical Capacitor	5-4
5.2.2(A)	Isolated Spherical Capacitors.....	5-5
5.2.2(B)	Isolated Spherical Capacitors Coated with Dielectric ...	5-5
5.2.3	Cylindrical Capacitors (Co-axial Cable).....	5-6
5.2.4	Solved Examples on Capacitors.....	5-7
5.3	Equation of Capacitance using Laplace's and Poisson's Equations.....	5-13
5.3.1	Parallel Plate Capacitor	5-13
5.3.2	Spherical Capacitor	5-14
5.3.3	Co-axial Capacitor Cable.....	5-16
5.3.4	Solved Examples on Laplace's and Poisson's Equations	5-18
5.4	Capacitance of Two Wire Line.....	5-21
5.5	Uniqueness Theorem	5-23
5.5.1	Understanding $\nabla^2 V = 0$	5-23
5.6	Short Questions and Answers	5-24